

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (r, \theta)$$

$$r^2 = x^2 + y^2$$

$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$x = r \cos \theta$$

$$y = r \sin \theta$$

Convert the rectangular equation to polar form. Sketch the graph of the rectangular equation.

A)  $x = 3$

$$r \cos \theta = 3$$

$$r = \frac{3}{\cos \theta}$$

$$r = 3 \sec \theta$$

B)  $y = 3$

$$r \sin \theta = 3$$

$$r = \frac{3}{\sin \theta}$$

$$r = 3 \csc \theta$$

$$(x-3)^2$$

$$(x-3)(x-3)$$

B)  $5x - 10y = 20$

$$x - 2y = 4$$

$$r \cos \theta - 2r \sin \theta = 4$$

$$r(\cos \theta - 2 \sin \theta) = 4$$

$$r = \frac{4}{\cos \theta - 2 \sin \theta}$$

C)  $(x - 3)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 13$

$$(x^2 - 6x + 9) + (y^2 - 4y + 4) = 13$$

$$\boxed{x^2 + y^2} - 6x - 4y + 13 = 13$$

$$r^2 - 6r \cos \theta - 4r \sin \theta = 0$$

$$\frac{r^2}{r} = \frac{6r \cos \theta + 4r \sin \theta}{r}$$

$$r = 6 \cos \theta + 4 \sin \theta$$